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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
9 AT SEATTLE

10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 RONALD LEON FLEMINGS,

14 Defendant.

CASE NO. CR09-57 MJP

ORDER ON DEFENDANT'S  
MOTION FOR MODIFICATION OF  
SENTENCE

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16 The Court, having received and reviewed Defendant's Motion for Modification of  
17 Sentence (Dkt. No. 30) and the United States' Response to Defendant's Pro Se Motion for  
18 Reduction of His Sentence (Dkt. No. 31), makes the following ruling:

19 IT IS ORDERED that the motion is DENIED.

20 On April 29, 2009, Defendant entered a plea of guilty to one count of possession of  
21 oxycodone with intent to distribute in violation of 21 U.S.C. 841. (Dkt. No. 21) He appeared  
22 before this Court for sentencing on August 7, 2009. Defendant's applicable sentencing guideline  
23 calculations included a total base offense level of 29, a criminal history category IV, and a  
24 standard range sentence of 151 to 188 months in prison. Presentence Report (PSR; filed under

1 seal as United States' Exh. 1) ¶ 125. This Court imposed a sentence of 100 months in prison.  
2 (Dkt. No. 25)


3 Defendant now appears before this Court by way of his motion to seek a reduction of his  
4 sentence. His reasoning is simple: "Because Fleming has had a previous arrest for crack cocaine  
5 which has been shown in his PSR... Fleming respectfully requests a downward departure  
6 because it was not available to him at his first sentencing." Motion, pp. 3-4. Defendant seeks to  
7 take advantage of recent amendments to the Sentencing Guidelines which have provided  
8 retroactive reductions in sentences imposed for drug offenses involving crack cocaine. *See* 18  
9 U.S.C. 3582(c).

10 Although Defendant does have a prior state conviction in 2003 for possession of crack  
11 cocaine (PSR ¶ 61), the amendments to the Sentencing Guidelines to which he refers are  
12 directed solely at the calculation of an offender's base offense level for a crack cocaine crime; in  
13 other words, if the crime for which the federal court is sentencing him is not a crack cocaine  
14 offense, a defendant is not entitled to a reduction in his sentence. The amendments do not  
15 impact the scoring of his criminal history points based on his prior convictions.

16 The Court must deny Defendant's motion for the simple reason that he was not sentenced  
17 by this Court for a crack cocaine offense, and thus the Court has no authority to further reduce  
18 his sentence.

19 The clerk is ordered to provide copies of this order to all counsel.

20 Dated November 16, 2011.

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23 Marsha J. Pechman  
24 United States District Judge